

1. Practice Guidelines for Preoperative Fasting and the Use of Pharmacologic Agents to Reduce the Risk of Pulmonary Aspiration: Application to Healthy Patients Undergoing Elective Procedures: A Report by the American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Preoperative Fasting . *Anesthesiology* 1999;90:896-905.
2. Roberts R, Shirley M. Reducing the risk of acid aspiration during cesarean section. *Anesth Analg* 1979;53:859-868.
3. Raidoo DM, Marszalek A, Brock-Utne JG. Acid aspiration in primates. *Anaesth Intensive Care* 1988;16:375-76.
4. Schreiner MS. Preoperative and postoperative fasting in children. *Peds Clinic of North America* 1994;41:110-121.
5. Schwartz DA, Connelly NR et al. Gastric Contents in Children presenting for upper endoscopy. *Anesth Analg* 1998;757-60.
6. Sethi AK, Chatterji C, Bhargava SK, Narang P. Safe pre-operative fasting times after milk or clear fluid in children. *Anaesthesia* 1999; 54: 51-59.
7. Plourde G, Hardy JF. Aspiration pneumonia: assessing the risk of regurgitation in the cat. *Can Anaesth Soc J.* 1986;33:345-8.
8. Warner M, Warner M, Warner D et al. Perioperative pulmonary aspiration in infants and children. *Anesthesiology* 1999;90:66-71.
9. Rolf N, Cote CJ. Frequency and severity of desaturation events during general anesthesia in children with and without upper respiratory infections. *J Clin Anesth* 1992;4:200-203.
10. Schreiner MS, O'Hara I, Markakis DA, Politis GD. Do children who experience laryngospasm have an increased risk of upper respiratory infections? *J Clin Anesth* 1996;85:475-480.
11. Tait AR, Knight PR. Intraoperative respiratory complications in patients with upper respiratory tract infections. *Can J Anesth* 1987;34:300-303.
12. Tait AR, Reynolds PI, Gustein HB. Factors that influence an anesthesiologist's decision to cancel elective surgery for the child with an upper respiratory tract infection. *J Clin Anesth* 1995;7:491-499.
13. Levy L, Pandit UA, Randel GI, Lewis IH, Tait AR. Upper respiratory tract infections and general anaesthesia in children. Peri-operative complications and oxygen saturation. *Anaesthesia* 1992;47:678-682.
14. Cohen MM, Cameron CB. Should you cancel the operation when a child has an upper respiratory tract infection? *Anesth Analg* 1991;72:282-288.
15. Tait AR, Malviya S, Voepel-Lewis T et al. Risk Factors for perioperative adverse respiratory events in children with upper respiratory infections. *Anesthesiology* 2001;95:299-306.
16. Baker SB. Upper Respiratory Infection in Children. *Semin Anesth* 1992;41:121-123.
17. Martin LD. Anesthetic implications of an upper respiratory infection in children. *Pediatr Clin No Am* 1994;41:121-30.
18. Cote CJ, Zaslavsky A, Downes JJ, Kurth CD, Welborn LG, Warner LO, Malviya SV. Postoperative apnea in former preterm infants after inguinal herniorrhaphy. A combined analysis. *Anesthesiology* 1995;82:809-822.
19. Kurth CD, Spitzer AR, Broennle AM, Downes JJ. Postoperative apnea in preterm infants. *Anesthesiology* 1987;66:483-488.
20. Welborn LG, Ramirez N, Oh TH, Ruttimann UE, Fink R, Guzzetta P, Epstein BS. Postanesthetic apnea and periodic breathing in infants. *Anesthesiology* 1986;65:658-661.

21. Hannallah RS, Rosales JK. Experience with parents' presence during anaesthesia induction in children. *Can Anaesth Soc J* 1983;30:286-9.
22. Kain ZN, Mayes LC, Caramico LA, Silver D, Spieker M, Nygren MM, et al. Parental presence during induction of anesthesia. A randomized controlled trial. *Anesthesiology* 1996;84:1060-7.
23. Kain Z, Mayes L, Wang S, Krivutza D, Hofstadter M. Parental Presence and a Sedative Premedicant for Children Undergoing Surgery: A Hierarchical Study. *Anesthesiology* 2000;92:939-946.
24. McCann M, ZN. K. Management of Preoperative Anxiety in Children: An Update. *Anes Analg* 2001;93:98-105.
25. Blount R, Bachanas P, Powers S. Training children to cope and parents to coach them during routine immunizations: Effects on child, parent, and staff behaviors. *Behav Ther* 1992;23:689-705.
26. Lewyn MJ. Should parents be present while their children receive anesthesia? *Anesth Malpract Protect* 1993;May:56-57.